CAPSELLA BURSA-PASTORIS (L.) MEDIC., A NEW HOST OF HETERODERA SCHACHTII SCHMIDT (1871) IN NORTHERN AREAS OF PAKISTAN

M. QASIM AND S. HASHMI

National Nematological Research Centre, University of Karachi, Karachi-32, Pakistan.

Abstract

Heterodera schactii Scmidt, 1871, the sugar beet cyst nematode has been found in most of the countries from a wide range of hosts chiefly Chenopodiaceae and the Cruciferae (Weischer & Steudal 1972). During a nematode survey in Naran Area (7500' asl) of the Northern areas of Pakistan in September 1985, lemon shaped cysts (50-60/100 gm of soil) were collected from the roots of a common weed, *Capsella bursa-pastoris*. The cysts were identified on the basis of 20 second stage juveniles (L = 438-470 μm, spear 25μm, tail 48-50μm, hyaline, tail length 22-27 μm with 4 lateral lines and ambifenestrate fenestra, with irrefularly arranged bullae). *H. schachtii* has been earlier reported from sugar cane fields (Akhtar 1961) and in cauliflower (Maqbool, 1980). *Capsella bursa pastoris* seems to be a new host of *H. schachtii* from Pakistan.